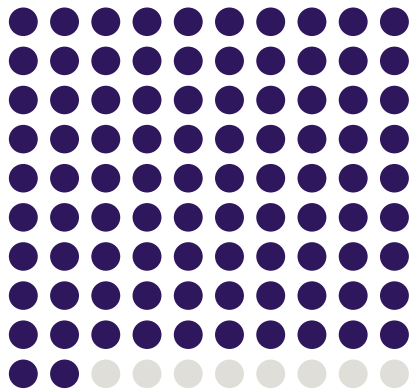


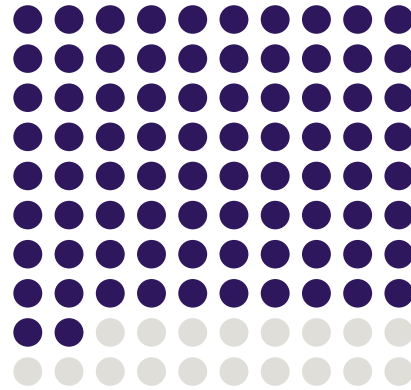
A Review of over 160 Injunction Cases involving First Nations across Canada

This is an update of our research on injunction success rates first published in 2019 and updated a year later. Using a database of cases beginning in the 1970s, we track the percentage of injunctions granted and denied in applications filed by First Nations, corporations, and governments. Despite the larger pool of cases we can draw now from, including applications decided since 2020, the statistics have remained remarkably consistent. Corporations and governments continue to be far more successful in obtaining injunctions against First Nations across cases involving resource extraction, exercises of treaty and constitutional rights, and the duty to consult. Only one category – First Nations versus Corporations – saw a small but significant shift as the success rate for injunction by applications by First Nations increased from 19% to 25%.



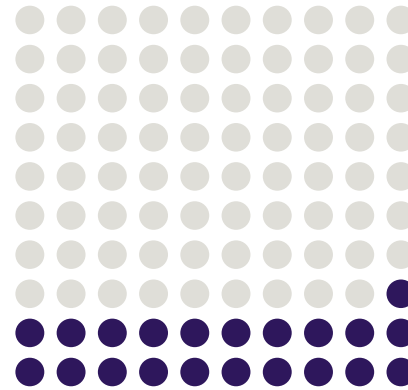
92% of injunctions filed against First Nations by government were granted.

↑ SLIGHTLY UP FROM 90% IN 2020



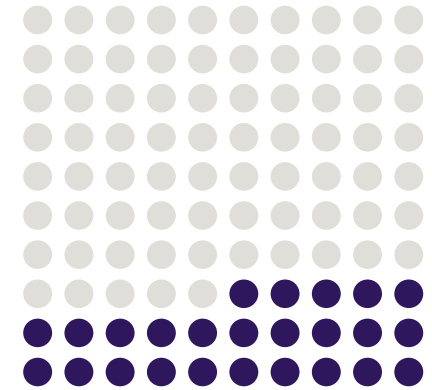
82% of injunctions filed against First Nations by corporations were granted.

↑ SLIGHTLY UP FROM 81% IN 2020



79% of injunctions filed against government by First Nations were denied.

↓ DOWN FROM 82% IN 2020



75% of injunctions filed against corporations by First Nations were denied.

↓ DOWN FROM 81% IN 2020